

# CHAPTER 3 – GENERAL REVENUES.

The following series of stamps, in the 2019 catalog non correctly classified as General Revenues, are moved to Chapter 2, Court Fee and Land Transaction revenues. The old numbering system is maintained.












**3.B - Revenue Provisional**  
 Issued - 21 April 1933  
 Postage stamp Vienna print 1915  
 Postage stamps king Prajadiphok 1928

These stamps were overprinted to serve as provisional General Revenues, till the new revenues printed by Waterlow and Sons arrived in 1935. Overprinted were the 1 baht Rama 6, stamp printed in Vienna and part of the series of the 1928 Rama 7 Waterlow 7 Sons printed postage stamps. These stamps are used on documents till 1937.



อากร เสตมป์	Revenue stamp
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1 baht	FG-2006.B
	
2 baht	5 baht
	Picture not available
10 baht	20 baht
Picture not available	
40 baht	1 baht Vienna
	
	FG-2005.C
	
FG-2006.C	FG-2101.C

NO.	VALUE	OVERPRINT
<b>Prajadhipok Issues</b>		
FG-2001	2 satang	Black
FG-2002	3 satang	black
FG-2003	5 satang	black
FG-2004	10 satang	black
FG-2005	25 satang	black
FG-2005.C	25 satang with “๓” perfin	black
FG-2006.A	1 baht	red
FG-2006.B	1 baht	carmine red
FG-2006.C	1 baht with “๓” perfin	red
FG-2007	2 baht	red
FG-2008	5 baht	red
FG-2009	10 baht	black
FG-2010	20 baht	black
FG-2011	40 baht	black
<b>Rama VI - Vienna Issue</b>		
FG-2101.A	1 baht	Red
FG-2101.B	1 baht	carmine red
FG-2101.C	1 baht with “๓” perfin	black

The 1 baht Prajadhipok and the 1 baht Vienna exist in 2 color overprints, red and orange red.

The 25 satang and both the 1 baht Prajadhipok and 1 baht Vienna exist with a perfin standing for Police Department. These stamps are also described in Chapter 11, Alien Registration.

### 3.C – Waterlow Oval frame issues.

Printer – Waterlow & Sons  
 Issued - April 1935  
 Perforation 12.5
























This is the first series printed as General Revenues. It is believed that in 1940 during the eruption of the Second World War, quite some of the already printed stamps could not be transported to Thailand. They were delivered sometimes after the end of the war. A second printing was issued in 1948. This series is separately listed.



NO.	VALUE	COLOR
FG-3001	2 satang	red-brown
FG-3002	3 satang	green
FG-3003	5 satang	purple
FG-3004	10 satang	rose-carmine
FG-3005	25 satang	gray-green
FG-3006	1 baht	blue
FG-3007	2 baht	orange
FG-3008	5 baht	gray-green
FG-3009	20 baht	carmine on bluish paper

### Imperforate proofs of the 1935 series.

The description of these can be found In Peter Collins, The Waterlow proof sheets 1979.

			
2 satang 8/5/39	2 satang 13/7/37	3 satang 27/3/40	3 satang 30/8/40
			
5 satang 4/3/35	5 satang 31/12/36	5 satang 5/4/39	5 satang 1939
			
5 satang 20/7/39	5 satang 15/3/40	5 satang 21/11/40	5 satang 16/1/41
			
10 satang 19/3/35	10 satang 14/9/38	10 satang 25/4/39	10 satang 25/7/39
			
10 satang 26/11/40	25 satang 12/10/39	25 satang 12/3/40	25 satang 5/2/41
			
1 baht 19/9/38	1 baht 24/3/39	1 baht 20/7/39	

		
2 baht 18/10/38	2 baht 27/3/39	2 baht 21/7/39
		
5 baht 29/3/39	5 baht 24/7/39	5 baht 3/10/40
		
	20 baht 2/4/40	

For many printings, file copies exist. This are perforated stamps with a punch hole to invalidate the stamps.

		
2 satang ?	5 satang 30/11/36	1 baht 28/2
		
2 baht before 1941	5 baht 3/10/40	20 baht 2/4/40

### Imperforate Die proof 5 baht.



### Thai numerals



### 3.D - Fourth Issue - Local Wartime

Issued – Thai numerals 1942  
 Arabic numerals 1943  
 Printer: Royal Survey Department  
 Perforation - 11

These stamps are locally printed in Thailand. They are lithography copies of the Waterlow and Sons 1935 General revenues.

There are 2 different printings, Thai numerals 1942 and Arabic Numerals 1943.

During the war, the prime minister Pibul Songkram “modernized” the Thai spelling, to the so called Pibun spelling. This can be found back on some of the war time printed stamps.

<b>แสตมป์</b>	<b>สแตมป์</b>
Traditional Spelling for Stamp (T)	Pibun Spelling for Stamp (P)

Due to the inconsistency of the ink quality, multiple different color shades can be found.

### Arabic numerals



	
1 baht, chalky blue	1 baht, grey blue
	No picture available
5 baht	20 baht

NO.	VALUE	COLOR	SPELLING
<b>Thai Numerals (1942)</b>			
FG-4001	2 satang	brown	T
FG-4002	3 satang	green	P
FG-4003	5 satang	red-brown	P
FG-4004	1 baht	deep blue	P
<b>Arabic Numerals (1943)</b>			
FG-4101	5 satang	brown	P
FG-4101	5 satang	purple	P
FG-4101	5 satang	blue	P
FG-4102	10 satang	carmine	P
FG-4103	25 satang	blue	P
FG-4103	25 satang	chalky blue	P
FG-4104	1 baht	chalky blue	P
FG-4104.a	1 baht	gray blue	P
FG-4105	5 baht	chalky green	P
FG-4006	20 baht	brown	P

Red color are newly added stamps.

**3.D.1 - Provisional Issue**  
 Printed in Japan  
 Issued - 1943  
 Perf. - 13

Printing quality is excellent. There is a wavy line watermark, similar like some Japan issued stamps. This stamp seems to be printed in Japan.



NO.	VALUE	COLOR	SPELLING
FG-4501	5 satang	green	P

**3.E.1 - Local Wartime**  
 Issued - 1944  
 Printer - Thai Panich, Bangkok  
 Printed on white paper.

There are many different variations in shades and colors on all values. The satang values are known with imperf margins

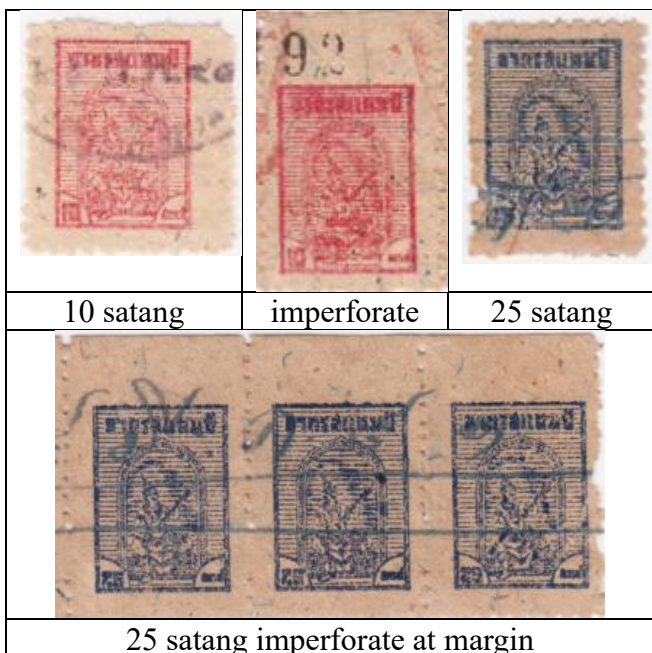




NO.	VALUE	COLOR
FG-5001	5 satang	brown
FG-5002	5 satang	maroon
FG-5002.A	5 satang	light brown
FG-5003	10 satang	red
FG-5003.A	10 satang	rose red
FG-5004	25 satang	blue
FG-5005	1 baht	orange-brown
FG-5006	1 baht	bronze
FG-5007	5 baht	green
FG-5008	20 baht	red

**3.E.2 - Local print**  
 Issued – 1944-1948  
 Printer - Thai Panich, Bangkok  
 Printed on rice straw paper.

There are many different variations in shades and colors on all values. The satang values are known with imperf margins., The stamps are crudely perforated.



NO.	VALUE	COLOR
<i>FG-5501</i>	<i>5 satang</i>	<i>brown</i>
<i>FG-5502</i>	<i>5 satang</i>	<i>maroon</i>
FG-5503	10 satang	red
FG-5504	25 satang	blue
FG-5506	1 baht	orange-brown
FG-5507	1 baht	bronze
FG-5508	1 baht	violet to gray
<b>FG-5508.a</b>	<b>1 baht</b>	<b>green</b>
<b>FG-5508.b</b>	<b>1 baht</b>	<b>very light brown</b>
FG-5509	1 baht	gold
FG-5510	5 baht	green
FG-5511	5 baht	duck head green
<i>FG-5512</i>	<i>20 baht</i>	<i>red</i>

The values in *italic* are listed in the 2019 edition catalog, but are never been seen by the author.

**The red color stamps are newly listed.**

### 3.E.3 – Pagoda Issue

Issued – 1948

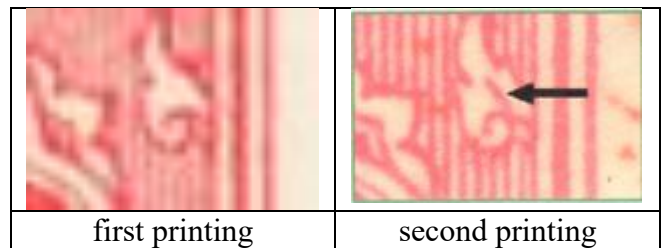
Printer – Waterlow & Sons

Perforation 13

There are at least 2 printings of the 10 satang value. The second printing around 1952.

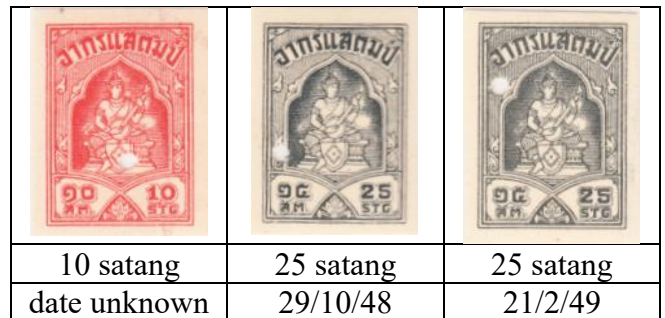


NO.	VALUE	COLOR
FG-5601.A	10 satang	red – first print
FG-5601.B	10 satang	red – second print
FG-5602	25 satang	gray



See the arrow at the secret mark in the second printing.

### Imperforate proofs for the pagoda issue.



Some of the proofs have a number penciled on the back. This number refers to the number of the printing. Details on the printings can be found in the booklet, *The Waterlow Proof Sheets* by Peter Collins 1978.

### 3.F - Sixth Issue

Printer – Waterlow & Sons

Issued – 1941-1948

Perforation for satang values 13.5  
for baht values 12.5

The baht values in this printing look exactly the same as the baht values in the 1935 printings. However, proofs are known for this 1948 printing.

The satang values have a different perforation of 13.5 compared to the perforation of 12.5 for the 1935 issue. It is believed that the satang values were printed just before the start of World War 2 and never reached Thailand till 1948.

		
5 satang	10 satang	25 satang
		
1 baht	2 baht	
		
5 baht	20 baht	

NO.	VALUE	COLOR
FG-6001	5 satang	purple
FG-6002	10 satang	rose-carmine
FG-6003	25 satang	gray-green
FG-6004	1 baht	blue
FG-6005	2 baht	Orange
FG-6006	5 baht	gray-green
FG-6007	20 baht	carmine on blue paper

**Imperforate proofs of the sixth issue and a perforated file copy.**

	
1 baht	2 baht
	
5 baht	perforated file copy

File copies are like the issued stamps, perforated with a small punch hole. The 1948 imperforate proofs have small punch holes compared to the larger holes in the 1935 issue.

**Perforated 10 satang specimen.**



Waterlow & Sons overprinted Specimen in a non issued color/ Perforation is 12,5. This is the same perforation as the 1948 issue.

### 3.F.2 - Triangle Issue

Issued – 1951

Printer – Waterlow & Sons

Perforation 13x13.5

The 50 satang specimen green and plum are non-issued colors.

		
50 satang	50 satang specimen	50 satang specimen

NO.	VALUE	COLOR
FG-6501	50 satang	yellow

### 3.G.1 - Seventh Issue – round frame

Printer – Waterlow & Sons



Issued – 1952

Perforation 13

This series is printed many times, besides the 5 satang which was only printed 1 time. In 1961, Waterlow & Sons was taken over by Thomas De La Rue.

		
5 satang	10 satang	Print 2
		
20 satang	25 satang	50 satang

	
1 baht	2 baht
	
5 baht	20 baht

	
10 satang printing 1 blunt tip Thai 1	10 satang printing 2 sharp tip Thai 1

NO.	VALUE	COLOR
FG-7001	5 satang	purple
FG-7002	10 satang	carmine print 1
FG-7002.a	10 satang	carmine print 2
FG-7003	20 satang	deep red
FG-7004	25 satang	charcoal gray
FG-7005	50 satang	golden yellow
FG-7006	1 baht	blue
FG-7007	2 baht	orange
FG-7008	5 baht	deep blue-green
FG-7009	20 baht	dull red/bluish paper

#### Imperforate proofs of the 1952 series.

There are proofs from various printings. However, it is not known if from every printing done, proofs were made.

Also, this set has pencil numbers on the back, indicating the number of printings they came from.

The booklet from Peter Collins, The Waterlow Proof Sheets, 1979, shows a listing of all the printings made and the dates below the proofs comes from this booklet.

			
10 satang 9/2/54	10 satang 2/3/54	10 satang 15/10/54	10 satang 9/5/55
			
10 satang 10/11/55	10 satang 1956	10 satang 14/1/57	20 satang 18/2/54
			
20 satang 21/10/54	20 satang 14/1/57	25 satang 18/6/56	50 satang 24/9/58
			
1 baht 9/9/52	1 baht 5/11/57	1 baht 7/8/58	
			
1 baht 13/11/59	1 baht 24/8/60	2 baht 14/10/52	
			
5 baht 15/10/52	5 baht 15/1/57	5 baht 28/10/57	

		
5 baht 3/8/60	20 baht 6/8/52	

### Precancels on General Revenues










Starting 1954, branches of foreign banks in Thailand were allowed to precancel their general revenue stamps. Most banks stopped this practice around 1960, except the H.&S.B.C. bank which continued precancelling till the late 1990's. The following precancels exist:

H.&S.B.C.	Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation
M.B.I.	Mercantile Bank India
M.B.	Mercantile Bank
N.H.B.	National Handels Bank (Dutch bank)
C.B.I.	Chartered Bank India, Australia and China
C.B.	Chartered Bank
Deutsche Bank	(German bank)

### The Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation, H.&S.B.C.

This is the most common found bank precancel. It is also the only bank which issued precancels after 1960, having precancels from 1955-1997. There are many print runs being done, resulting in different fonts of the precancel. Some of the different fonts are shown below. The cancels can be found in 3 colors, black, blue and red.

			
10 satang FG-7002 black	10 satang FG-7002 black	10 satang FG-7002 black	25 satang FG-5602 black
			
25 satang FG-7004 black	25 satang FG-7504 black	25 satang FG-7004 blue	25 satang FG-7004 red
			
1 baht FG-7006 black	1 baht FG-7006 black	1 baht FG-7006 black	
			
1 baht FG-7006 black	1 baht FG-8031 black	1 baht FG-8041 black	
			
1 baht FG-7006 blue	1 baht FG-7006 red	1 baht FG-7006 red	
			
2 baht FG-7007 black	5 baht FG-7008 black	5 baht FG-7008 black	

		
5 baht FG-7008 black	5 baht FG-7008 black	5 baht FG-7008 blue
		
5 baht FG-7008 red	5 baht FG-7008 red	20 baht FG-7009 black
		
20 baht FG-7009 red	20 baht FG-7009 red	20 baht FG-7009 red

Value	Stamp	Black	Red	Blue
10 satang	FG-7002	X		
25 satang	FG-5602	X		
25 satang	FG-7004	X	X	X
25 satang	FG-7504	X		
1 baht	FG-7006	X	X	X
2 baht	FG-7007	X		X
5 baht	FG-7008	X	X	X
20 baht	FG-7009	X	X	
1 baht	FG-8031	X		
1 baht	FG-8041	X		
1 baht	FG-8055	X		
5 baht	FG-8056	X		
5 baht	FG-8026	X		
5 baht	FG-8052	X		
20 baht	FG-8017	X		
20 baht	FG-8023	X		

X means the stamps exist

X newly added

The Stamp number refers to the basic stamp.

### Mercantile Bank of India, M.B.I.

		
10 satang FG-7002 black	1 baht FG-7006 black	20 baht FG-7009 black

Value	Stamp	Black
10 satang	FG-7002	X
25 satang	FG-7004	X
1 baht	FG-7006	X
20 baht	FG-7009	X

X Newly added

### Mercantile Bank, M.B.

		
10 satang FG-7002 black	25 satang FG-7004	1 baht FG-7006

Value	Stamp	Black
10 satang	FG-7002	X
25 satang	FG-7004	X
1 baht	FG-7006	X

### Nationale Handels Bank, N.H.B.

A Dutch commercial bank. Also exists with handstamp precancel in red.

		
10 satang FG-7002 black	25 satang FG-7004 black	25 satang FG-5602 black
		
1 baht FG-7006 black	2 baht FG-7007 black	5 baht FG-7008 black
		
20 baht FG-7009 black	1 baht FG-7006 handstamp in red	
		
20 baht FG-7009 handstamp in red		

Value	Stamp	Black
10 satang	FG-7002	X
25 satang	FG-5602	X
25 satang	FG-7004	X
1 baht	FG-7006	X
2 baht	FG-7007	X
5 baht	FG-7008	X
20 baht	FG-7009	X

**Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China, C.B.I.**

		
1 baht FG-7006 black	2 baht FG-7007 black	5 baht FG-7008 black
		
	20 baht FG-7009 black	

Value	Stamp	Black
1 baht	FG-7006	X
2 baht	FG-7007	X
5 baht	FG-7008	X
20 baht	FG-7009	X

**Chartered Bank, C.B.**

	
1 baht FG-7006 black	20 baht FG-7509A black

Value	Stamp	Black	Red
1 baht	FG-7006	X	X
5 baht	FG-7008	X	X
20 baht	FG-7509A	X	

**Deutsche Bank.**

German bank


1 baht, FG-8031 black

Value	Stamp	Black
1 baht	FG-8031	X

**3.G.2 - Seventh Issue, Circular frame**  
 Printer - Thomas De La Rue  
 Perf- 13  
 Issued 1962-1984

In 1961, Thomas De La Rue took over the printing company of Waterlow & Sons. Initially, Waterlow continued printing the seventh issue using the old printing plates, keeping even the imprint of Waterlow & Sons. During 1962-1968, gradually the old Waterlow printing plates were replaced by Thomas De La Rue plates. In the margin, a small letter imprint, Thomas de La Rue. After 1968, the small letter imprint was replaced by larger letter imprints.

		
10 satang	20 satang	after 1968
		
25 satang	after 1968	50 satang

	
1 baht	2 baht
	
5 baht	after 1968
	
20 baht	after 1976



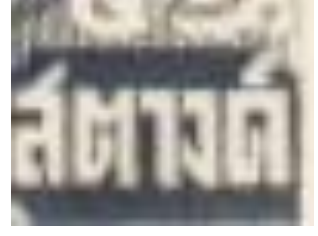
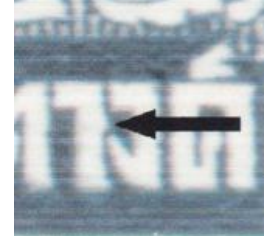
NUMBER.	VALUE	COLOR
FG-7502	10 satang	carmine
FG-7503	20 satang	deep red
<b>FG-7503.A</b>	<b>20 satang</b>	<b>deep red, after 1968</b>
FG-7504	25 satang	black
<b>FG-7504.A</b>	<b>25 satang</b>	<b>Black, after 1968</b>
FG-7505	50 satang	golden yellow
FG-7506	1 baht	blue
FG-7507	2 baht	orange
FG-7508	5 baht	deep blue green
<b>FG-7508.A</b>	<b>5 baht</b>	<b>deep blue green, after 1968</b>
FG-7509.A	20 baht *	red on white paper (1)
FG-7509.B	20 baht *	red on white paper (2)

Red color, newly added.



In the newly made Thomas De La Rue plates, basically the same stamp design was used as for the previous Waterlow plates. So, printings cannot be distinguished from each other without imprint information. However, after 1968, the 20 and 25 values were retouched and the third letter a vowel received a bum. For the 5 and the 20 baht De La Rue stamps got a small secret mark each.

### The 20 and 25 satang De La Rue printings.

The 20 and 25 satang printed by De La Rue before 1968 can not be distinguished from the Waterlow printing without imprint information available. After 1968, the plates were redrawn.

	
20 satang, vowel has straight edge. Before 1968	20 satang, bump on vowel. After 1968
	
25 satang, vowel has straight edge. Before 1968	25 satang, bump on vowel. After 1968





### The Five Baht (FG-7008/7508) varieties:

	
5 baht FG-7508, before 1968	5 baht FG-7508, after 1968

The Thomas De La Rue printings after 1968 got a small dot on the left side of the stamp. See the black arrow.


### The 20 Baht, FG-7509.A and the FG-7509.B

The first Thomas De La Rue printings of the 20 baht are exactly the same as the Waterlow printings. However, starting in 1976, two small secret marks were added to the 20 baht value. This is the same year as Thomas De La Rue started to apply phosphor ink to print year and run codes on the baht values of this series. See the black arrows in the picture below for the location of the secret marks.

	
	
De La Rue before 1976 FG-7509.A no secret marks	De La Rue 1976 FG-7509.B secret marks at arrows

### Imprints in the lower margins

For the values printed by Thomas De La Rue before 1968, the imprint letters are small. After 1969 the letters become larger, except for the 10 satang. The 10 satang imprint did not change size after 1968.


20 satang, small letters before 1968

20 satang, large letters after 1968

### Vertical gutter pairs of the De La Rue issues.

Gutter pairs are known from the Thomas De La Rue archives for the following values, 10, 20, 25 and 50 satang and the 1 and 20 baht. All these gutters are very rare.



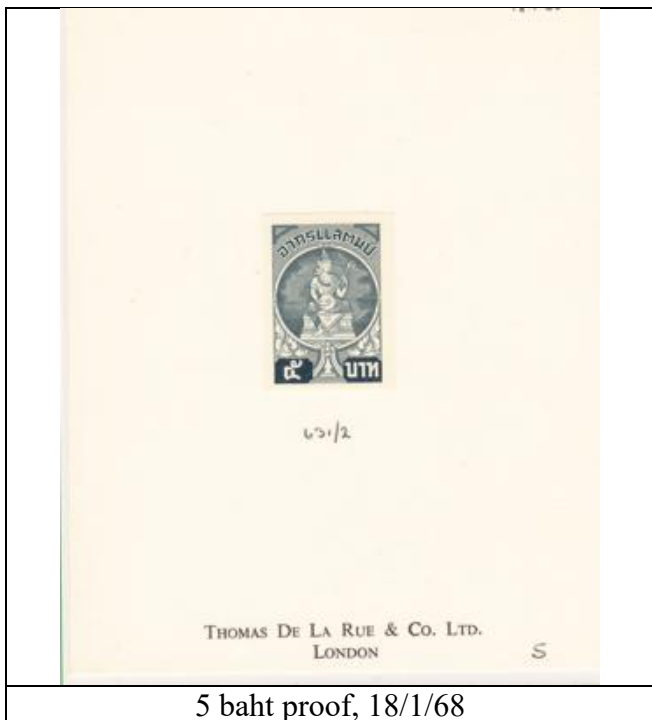
Baht gutter block 3 June 1965

### Proofs of the Thomas De La Rue printings.

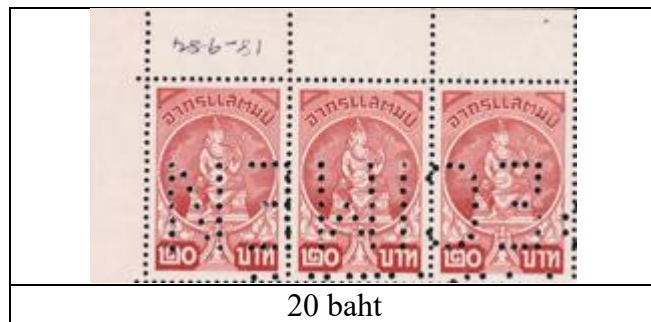
Very few proofs are known of these printings.



10 satang proof, no punch holes



5 baht proof, 18/1/68



20 baht

### G.3 - Seventh Issue C – Circular frame

Printer – Harrison & Sons

Perf – 14 x 14.75

Issued - 1985

Phosphor tagging in gold reads 42/2528

The design of the Harrison & Sons printed stamps is very similar with the stamps printed by Waterlow & Sons and by Thomas De La Rue.

The stamps were only printed in 1985 to be replaced in 1986 by the local Thai printed series of stamps of the Eighth Issue.

### Thomas De La Rue Specimen Perfins Sept 1984

These stamps were printed in September 1984, just before Thomas De La Rue lost the contract to Harrison & Sons in 1985. The stamps show a perfin covering several stamps reading TDLR SPECIMEN. The stamps are also phosphor tagged 41/ 2527. This stands for the 41th print run of 2527 (or 1984). These stamps originate from the Thomas De La Rue archives.



1 baht

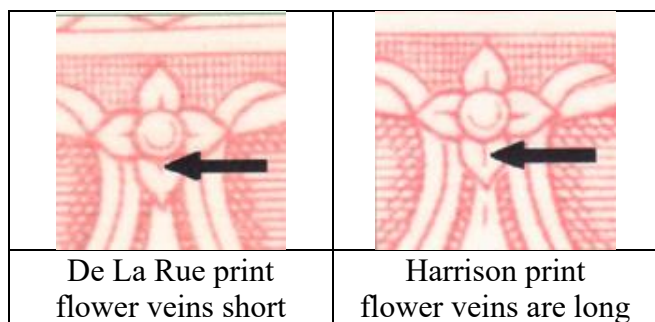


5 baht



NO.	VALUE	COLOR
FG-7606	1 baht	dark blue
FG-7608	5 baht	deep blue-green
FG-7609	20 baht	dull red

All 3 values of the Harrison stamps can be identified by the perforations and by the following feature below the Phrae Uthean figure, the flower like inserts.



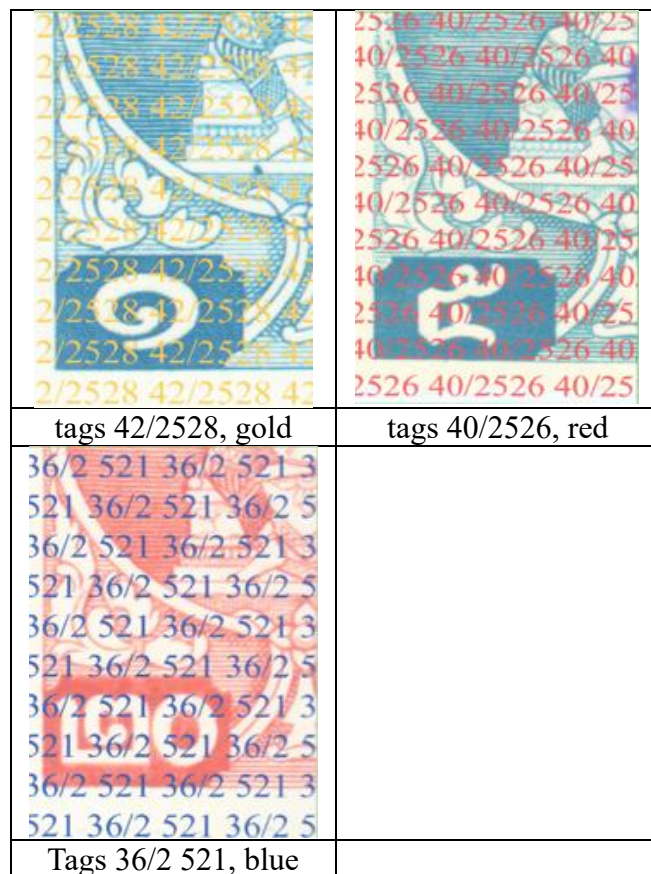
### Imperforate proofs of the Harrison printing.



Harrison logo (on front side) card with imperforate proofs, phosphor tagged 42/2528.

### Phosphor tagging on Thomas De La Rue printed stamps.


From 2519 or 1976 onwards, phosphor tagging was used on the baht value stamps, the tagging is visible under UV light. The tagging shows about 100 times over the stamp and the margins the print run, followed by the year of printing. The tags show up in 3 different colors, gold, red and blue. The blue color seems very sensitive for humidity and is quite easy faded or difficult to see under UV light. A computer simulation is shown in following pictures,



### The first phosphor tags imperforate proofs.





The imperforate stamps show the blue phosphor tags of 2519 or 1976, the first year these tags are observed.


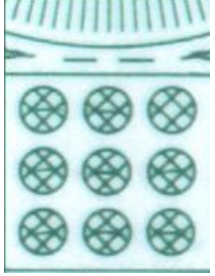

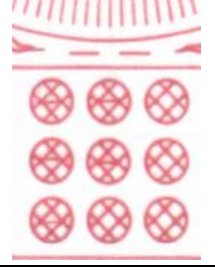
			
1 baht	2 baht	5 baht	20 baht
FG-7506	FG-7507	FG-7508	FG-7509

tag date	UV color	printer	year	FG-7506 1 baht	FG-7507 2 baht	FG-7508 5 baht	FG-7509 20 baht
33/2519	Red	De La Rue	1976	X		X	X
34/2520	Blue	De La Rue	1977	X		X	X
36/2521	Blue	De La Rue	1978	X		X	X
38/2523	Gold	De La Rue	1980	X		X	X
39/2524	Gold	De La Rue	1981	X		X	X
40/2526	Red	De La Rue	1983	X	X	X	X
41/2527	Red	De La Rue	1984	X		X	X
42/2528	Gold	Harrison	1985	X		X	X

**3.H.27 - Eighth Issue 1986-2012**  
 Printer – Bank of Thailand, Note  
 Printing Works.  
 Perforation 13.5

These stamps are printed for 26 years, each year the same values 1, 5 and 20 baht in the same colors. To indicate the year, each year the code was changed in the grid of the 9 circles at the bottom of the stamps. Each year, all three values, 1, 5, 20 baht had the same code. The key to decipher each year is given below.

		- +   - - - - - -
1 baht	year 2004	

		-- 0 - - - - - -
5 baht	Year 2002	
		-- 0 - - 0 - 0 0
20 baht	Year 1999	

- there is a horizontal line in the middle of the grid in the circle.
- | there is a vertical line in the middle of the grid.
- 0 there is nothing in the middle of the grid.
- + there is a + in the grid.

000	0-0	0-0	--0
0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0
000	000	0-0	0-0
1986	1987	1988	1989
--0	--0	---	---
--0	--0	--0	---
0-0	--0	--0	--0
1990	1991	1992	1993
---	+--	-00	-00
---	---	0-0	--0
---	---	000	000
1994	1995	1996	1997
-00	--0	--0	--0
--0	--0	--0	--0
-00	-00	--0	---
1998	1999	2000	2001
--0	--	-+	++
---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---
2002	2003	2004	2005
++	++	000	-00
+--	+-	0+0	0+0
---	---	000	000
2006	2007	2008	2009
+00	+ -0	++0	
0+0	0+0	0+0	
000	000	000	
2010	2011	2012	

Note that year 1991 and year 2000 have the same code.

**3.H.28 - Ninth Issue 2013-2019**  
Printer – Bank of Thailand, Note  
Printing Works.  
Perforation 13.5

In 2013, the stamps were redesigned. However, the coding system remained the same.



++-	+++	+++	+++
0+0	0+0	-+0	++0
000	000	000	000
2013	2014	2015	2016
+++	+++	+++	
++-	+++	+++	
000	000	-00	
2017	2018	2019	

Red color is newly added.

**3.H.35 - Tenth Issue 2020-**  
Printer – Bank of Thailand, Note  
Printing Works.  
Perforation 13.5

These stamps have the same design as the previous issue. However, the 9 circles with the code are replaced with a QR code. Reading this code will show the date of issue.



Red color is newly added

